11　Sector:　Transport

Sub-Sector:　Freight Forwarding Business (only freight forwarding business using air transportation)

Industry Classification:　JSIC 4441　Collect-and-deliver freight transport

JSIC 4821　Freight transport, except collect-and-deliver freight transport

Obligations Concerned:　National Treatment (Article 2)

Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Article 3)

Prohibition of Performance Requirements (Article 6)

Measures:　Freight Forwarding Business Law (Law No. 82 of 1989), Chapters 2 through 4

Enforcement Regulation of Freight Forwarding Business Law (Ministerial Ordinance of the Ministry of Transport No. 20 of 1990)

Description:　1.　The following natural persons or entities may not conduct freight forwarding business using air transportation between points within Japan:

(a)　a natural person who does not have Japanese nationality;

(b)　a foreign country, or a foreign public entity or its equivalent;

(c)　a legal person or other entity constituted under the laws and regulations of any foreign country; and

(d)　a legal person represented by the natural persons or entities referred to in subparagraph (a), (b) or (c); a legal person of which one-third or more of the directors are composed of the natural persons or entities referred to in subparagraph (a), (b) or (c); or a legal person of which one-third or more of the voting rights are held by the natural persons or entities referred to in subparagraph (a), (b) or (c).

2.　The natural persons or entities referred to in paragraph 1 are required to be registered with, or to obtain permission or approval of, the Minister of Land, Infrastructure, Transport and Tourism for conducting freight forwarding business using international air transportation. Such registration shall be made, or such permission or approval shall be granted, on the basis of reciprocity.