Description of Category	Conditions and Limitations (including length of stay)
D. Contractual Service Suppliers The United Kingdom extends its commitments for Contractual Service Suppliers to each Party in relation to business persons for each sector or sub-sector under this category if that Party has made a commitment for any of the following headings: • Contractual Service Suppliers • Professionals • Professionals and Technicians • Professionals and Technician-Professionals • Qualified Professionals • Technicians	
Definition: **"Contractual Service Suppliers"** means business persons employed by an enterprise in the territory of another Party which: (a) is not an agency for placement and supply services of personnel and is not acting through such an agency; (b) is not established in the territory of the United Kingdom; and (c) has concluded a *bona fide* contract to supply services to a final consumer in the United Kingdom, requiring the presence on a temporary basis of its employees in the United Kingdom in order to fulfil the contract to supply services.[1] The United Kingdom makes commitments only in the service sectors or sub-sectors set out below: (a) legal advisory services in respect of public international law and foreign law (part of CPC 861);	The Contractual Service Suppliers are engaged in the supply of a service on a temporary basis as employees of an enterprise which has obtained a service contract not exceeding 12 months. Length of stay is for a period of not more than 12 months or for the duration of the contract, whichever is less. The Contractual Service Suppliers entering the United Kingdom have been offering those services as employees of the enterprise supplying the services for at least 12 months immediately preceding the date of submission of an application for temporary entry into the United Kingdom and possess, at the date of submission of an application for temporary entry into the United Kingdom, at least three years of professional experience in the sector of activity which is the subject of the contract. Professional experience shall be obtained after having reached the age of majority as set out in the law of the United Kingdom.

[1] In determining whether a contract is *bona fide*, the United Kingdom may consider whether:
(a) the number of persons covered by the service contract is commensurate with the scope of the contract, provided this does not constitute a general practice of limiting the number of persons granted temporary entry; or
(b) the contract conforms with the law of the United Kingdom, provided that the law does not nullify or impair the benefits accruing to any Party under these commitments.

(b)	accounting and bookkeeping services (CPC 86212 other than auditing services, 86213, 86219 and 86220);	The Contractual Service Suppliers entering the United Kingdom shall possess: (a) a university degree or a qualification demonstrating knowledge of an equivalent level; and (b) the professional qualifications legally required to exercise that activity in the United Kingdom. If the degree or qualification has not been obtained in the United Kingdom, the United Kingdom may evaluate whether this is equivalent to a university degree required in its territory. The Contractual Service Suppliers do not receive remuneration for the provision of services in the territory of the United Kingdom other than the remuneration paid by the enterprise employing the business person or from a source outside the United Kingdom. The access accorded relates only to the service activity which is the subject of the contract and does not confer entitlement to exercise the professional title of the United Kingdom where the service is provided.
(c)	taxation advisory services (CPC 863). Taxation advisory services do not include legal advisory and legal representational services on tax matters, which are under legal advisory services in respect of public international law and foreign law;	
(d)	architectural services and urban planning and landscape architectural services (CPC 8671 and 8674);	
(e)	engineering services and integrated engineering services (CPC 8672 and 8673);	
(f)	research and development services (CPC 851, 852 excluding psychology services (part of CPC 85201, which is under medical and dental services) and 853);	
(g)	advertising services (CPC 871);	
(h)	management consulting services (CPC 865);	
(i)	services related to management consulting (CPC 866);	
(j)	services incidental to mining (CPC 883, advisory and consulting services only);	
(k)	technical testing and analysis services (CPC 8676);	
(l)	translation and interpretation services (CPC 87905, excluding official or certified activities);	
(m)	telecommunication services (CPC 7544, advisory and consulting services only);	
(n)	site investigation work (CPC 5111);	