8.	Sector	:	Retail Distribution of Pharmaceuticals
	Level of Government		Central
	Obligation Concerned	:	Market Access (Article 8.5) Local Presence (Article 8.11)
	Description	:	Trade in Services A person that supplies pharmaceutical product retail distribution services (including distribution of *han-yak-jae* (Asian medicinal herbs)) must establish a pharmacy in Korea. That person may not establish more than one pharmacy nor establish in the form of a corporation.
	Measure	:	*Pharmaceutical Affairs Act* (Law No. 17208, 7 April 2020) Articles 20 and 21 *Enforcement Decree on the Pharmaceutical Affairs Act* (Presidential Decree No. 30545, 24 March 2020) Article 22-2

9.	Sector	:	Transportation Services - Rail Transportation and Incidental Services
	Level of Government		Central
	Obligation Concerned	:	National Treatment (Article 8.4) Market Access (Article 8.5)
	Description	:	Trade in Services The existing regulation broadly states that only juridical persons that have obtained authorisation from the Minister of Land, Infrastructure and Transport may supply railroad transportation services. In practice, however, only juridical persons of Korean nationality (of which shares are 100 per cent owned by the shareholders with Korean nationality) established by a Korean national may supply railroad transportation services on railroad routes constructed on or before 30 June 2005. Only juridical persons that have obtained authorisation from the Minister of Construction and Transportation may supply railroad transportation services on railroad routes constructed on or after 1 July 2005. Such authorisation is subject to an economic needs test. In case that a person who operates a rail transport service business concludes or revises a contract for joint venture or agreement related to transport, he or she must obtain relevant authorisation from the Minister of Land, Infrastructure, and Transport. Only the central or local level of government, or the Korea Rail Network Authority may supply rail construction services and maintain and repair government-owned rail facilities (including high-speed rail). However, juridical persons that meet the criteria in the *Private Investment in Social Infrastructure Act* may supply rail construction services.
	Measure	:	*Railroad Service Act* (Law No. 16637, 26 November 2019) Articles 5, 6, and 12 *Korea Railroad Corporation Act* (Law No. 15460, 13 March 2018) Article 9 *Act on the Construction of Railroad and the Maintenance of Railroad Facilities* (Law No. 17453, 9 June 2020) Article 8 *Framework Act on Rail Industry Development* (Law No. 17453, 9 June 2020) Articles 3, 20, 26, and 38 *Korea Rail Network Authority Act* (Law No. 16641, 26 November 2019) Article 7