14.	Sector	:	Manufacturing
	Subsector	:	Shipbuilding and Repairing, and Marine Engines
	Industry Classification	:	JSIC 3131　Shipbuilding and repairing
	Level of Government	:	Central Government
	Type of Obligation	:	Market Access (Article 8.5)
	Description	:	Trade in Services A person who intends to establish or extend docks, which can be used to manufacture or repair vessels of 500 gross tonnage or more or 50 metres in length or more, is required to obtain permission from the Minister of Land, Infrastructure, Transport and Tourism. The issuance of a licence is subject to the requirements of an economic needs test.
	Measures	:	*Shipbuilding Law* (Law No. 129 of 1950), Articles 2 through 3-2

15.	Sector	:	Manufacturing
	Subsector	:	Drugs and Medicines, and Medical Devices Manufacturing
	Industry Classification[5]	:	JSIC 165*　Medicines JSIC 1653　Biological preparations Pharmaceutical intermediates in JSIC Division E (Manufacturing), which relate to JSIC 165 and 1653. JSIC 274*　Medical instruments and apparatus, and medical supplies JSIC 296*　Electronic equipment JSIC 2973*　Medical measuring instruments
	Level of Government	:	Central Government
	Type of Obligation	:	National Treatment (Articles 8.4 and 10.3)
	Description[6]	:	Trade in Services and Investment 1. The prior notification requirement and screening procedures under the *Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Law* apply to foreign investors who intend to make investments in biological preparations manufacturing industry, manufacturing industry of agents against pathogenic organisms and parasites, and their pharmaceutical intermediates, and manufacturing industry of specially-controlled medical devices and their accessories, and components of specially-controlled medical devices or their accessories in Japan. 2. The screening is conducted from the viewpoint of whether the investment is likely to cause a situation in which national security is impaired, the maintenance of public order is disturbed, or the protection of public safety is hindered. 3. The investor may be required to alter the content of the investment or discontinue the investment process, depending on the screening result.

[5] An asterisk (*) on the JSIC numbers indicates that the activities covered by this entry under such numbers are limited to the activities related to manufacturing industry of agents against pathogenic organisms and parasites, their pharmaceutical intermediates and specially-controlled medical devices.

[6] For the purposes of this entry:

(a) "biological preparations manufacturing industry" deals with economic activities in an establishment which produces vaccine, serum, toxoid, antitoxin, and some preparations similar to the aforementioned products, or blood products;

(b) "agents against pathogenic organisms and parasites" means the pharmaceutical products which are categorised as agents against pathogenic organisms and parasites, and which have received marketing approval, under the laws and regulations of Japan; and

(c) "specially-controlled medical devices" means medical devices which have received marketing approval or certification as specially-controlled medical devices under the laws and regulations of Japan.