21.	Sector	:	Research and Development Services
	Subsector	:	Interdisciplinary R&D (CPC 853) only for industrial activities
	Type of Obligation	:	National Treatment (Article 8.4) Market Access (Article 8.5)
	Description	:	Trade in Services Indonesia reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure with respect to trade in services as defined in subparagraph (r)(iii) of Article 8.1(Definitions) that requires supply through commercial presence to be in the form of joint venture subject to following conditions: (a) the domestic partner in joint venture must be member of Indonesian consultant association; (b) permit requirement for foreign service suppliers may vary from that applicable to Indonesian service suppliers; (c) the Indonesia counterpart must have the involvement of researchers from Indonesian research institutions (higher education, government, business, private-non-profit) in Indonesia; and (d) granting permit for foreign services suppliers will be subject to assessment on the object, area and period of research pursuant to applicable laws and regulations at the time of application.

22.	Sector	:	Research and Development Services
	Subsector	:	Research and Experimental Development Services on Linguistic and Languages (CPC 85204) only for foreign language
	Type of Obligation	:	National Treatment (Article 8.4) Market Access (Article 8.5)
	Description	:	Trade in Services Indonesia reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure with respect to trade in services as defined in subparagraph (r)(i) of Article 8.1 (Definitions). Indonesia reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure with respect to trade in services as defined in subparagraph (r)(iii) of Article 8.1 (Definitions) that requires supply through commercial presence to be in the form of joint operation requirement through a representative office in Indonesia subject to following conditions: (a) permit requirements for foreign service suppliers may vary from that applicable to Indonesian service suppliers; (b) required to establish partnership with higher education services suppliers in Indonesia particularly PTN-BH (*Perguruan Tinggi Negeri Berbadan Hukum*); and (c) granting permit for foreign services suppliers will be subject to assessment on the object, area and period of research pursuant to applicable laws and regulations at the time of application.