11.	Sector	:	Professional Services
	Subsector	:	(a) Architectural Services (CPC 8671) (b) Engineering Services (CPC 8672 excluding CPC 86721, 86725, 86726) (c) Integrated Engineering Services (CPC 8673) (d) Urban Planning Services (CPC 86741) (e) Landscape Architectural Services (CPC 86742)
	Type of Obligation	:	National Treatment (Article 8.4) Market Access (Article 8.5)
	Description	:	Trade in Services Indonesia reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure with respect to trade in services as defined in subparagraph (r)(iii) of Article 8.1 (Definitions) that require: (a) commercial presence only in the form of: (i) a joint operation by establishing a representative office in Indonesia. Permit for representative office shall be valid for three years and can be extended; or (ii) a joint venture company established in accordance with applicable laws and regulations concerning foreign commercial presence. (b) no more than 51 per cent of the equity participation in a joint venture shall be owned by foreigners; (c) permit requirements for foreign service suppliers may vary from that applicable to Indonesian service suppliers; and (d) foreign service suppliers shall only provide services in relation to projects that use advanced technology or are high risk or high capital. The qualifier of advance technology, high risk, and high cost will be in accordance with prevailing laws and regulations at the time of supplying the services. Indonesia reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure with respect to trade in services as defined in subparagraph (r)(i) and (r)(ii) of Article 8.1 (Definitions) of Landscape Architectural Services (CPC 86742).

12.	Sector	:	Professional Services
	Subsector	:	Advisory and Consultative Engineering Services (CPC 86721)
	Type of Obligation	:	National Treatment (Article 8.4) Market Access (Article 8.5)
	Description	:	Trade in Services Indonesia reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure with respect to trade in services as defined in subparagraph (r)(iii) of Article 8.1 (Definitions) that require commercial presence in the form of joint operation through a representative office in Indonesia, provided that the domestic partner is a member of an Indonesian consultant association.