Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-border Supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
5. EDUCATIONAL SERVICES			
C. Higher Education Services (CPC 923)	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) Unbound, except: Up to 40 percent foreign equity participation is allowed provided that the control and administration of educational institutions shall be vested in citizens of the Philippines. The Congress, may however, require increased Filipino equity participation in all education institutions. No educational institution shall be established exclusively for aliens and no group of aliens shall comprise more than one-third of the enrollment in any school. This shall not apply to schools established for foreign diplomatic personnel and their dependents and, unless otherwise provided by law, for other foreign temporary residents. Undergraduate, graduate and post graduate degree programs offered by a Foreign Higher Education	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) Unbound, except: Control and administration of educational institutions shall be vested in the citizens of the Philippines, and shall comply with laws, rules and regulations of the Commission on Higher Education (CHED) on the operation of higher degree programs. Limitations listed in the horizontal commitments shall also apply.	

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-border Supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	Provider (FHEP) under a transnational higher education arrangement with an authorized and qualified Philippine University or college or through scholarship grants, faculty student exchange, collaborative exchange, short and long-term training, curriculum development and enhancement, library and laboratory enrichment and cultural exchange in the fields of agriculture, industrial, environment and natural resources management, engineering, architecture, science and technology and health-related and graduate programs only meeting the following conditions: - Only recognized and accredited Higher Education Institution (HEIs) with at least Level II accreditation status shall be authorized by the Commission on Higher Education (CHED) to conduct and initiate linkages and transnational higher education arrangement with foreign HEIs;		