Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-border Supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
C. Telecommunication Services			
The following services are offered only on a facilities basis, for public use, using either wired or wireless technology except cable television (CATV). a) Voice telephone services (CPC 7521) - Local services - Toll services - Domestic - International b) Packet-switched data transmission services (CPC 7523**) c) Circuit-switched data transmission services (CPC 7523**) d) Telex services (CPC 7523**) e) Telegraph services (CPC 7522) f) Facsimile services (CPC 7521**+7529**) g) Private leased circuit services (CPC 7522**+7523**) o) Other services - Cellular mobile telephone services (CPC 75213) - Satellite services	(1) Subject to commercial arrangement with licensed operators (2) None (3) Entry is subject to the following requirements and conditions: A. Franchise from Congress of the Philippines B. Certificate of Public Convenience and Necessity (CPCN) from the National Telecommunications Commission C. Foreign equity is permitted up to 40 percent. D. Resale of private leased lines is not allowed.[2] E. Private leased circuit services shall not be connected to a public network (PSTN). F. Call back, dial back and other similar schemes, which result in the same operation, are not authorized.	(1) None (2) None (3) Entry is subject to the following requirements and conditions: A. The number of non-Filipino citizens in the Board of Directors of an entity shall be proportionate to the aggregate share of foreign capital of that entity. B. All executives and managers must be citizens of the Philippines. Limitations listed in the horizontal commitments shall also apply.	

[2] Enfranchised public telecommunications entities (PTE) may be authorized to sell or resell private leased lines.

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-border Supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	G. Subject to the availability and efficient utilization of radio frequencies. H. Only duly enfranchised and certificated telecommunications, broadcast or cable TV entities can access satellite space segment service providers. I. Philippine satellite operators shall be given the preference to provide the space segment capacity requirements of enfranchised entity after all factors are equally considered. J. Satellite space segment service provisioning in the Philippines shall be on the basis of reciprocal arrangements. Limitations as indicated in horizontal section for communication services also apply. (4) Service suppliers must be Filipino citizens. Limitations listed in the horizontal commitments shall also apply.	(4) Service suppliers must be Filipino citizens. Limitations listed in the horizontal commitments shall also apply.	