Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-border Supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	Also limits national treatment. (1)(2)(3)(4) All measures it considers necessary for the protection of its essential security interests is reserved. (1)(2)(3)(4) All measures to control, develop, and protect ancestral domain, rights, and Indigenous Knowledge Systems and Practices[1] of Indigenous Peoples and Communities is reserved. (1)(2)(3)(4) The Philippines may adopt or maintain any measure relating to data, and e-commerce provided that they do not constitute arbitrary or unjustifiable discrimination.	(1)(2)(3)(4) All measures it considers necessary for the protection of its essential security interests is reserved. (1)(2)(3)(4) All measures to control, develop, and protect ancestral domain, rights, and Indigenous Knowledge Systems and Practices of Indigenous Peoples and Communities is reserved. (1)(2)(3)(4) The Philippines may adopt or maintain any measure relating to data, and e-commerce provided that they do not constitute arbitrary or unjustifiable discrimination.	

[1] Refer to systems, institutions, mechanisms, and technologies comprising a unique body of knowledge evolved through time that embody patterns of between and among peoples and between peoples, their lands and resource environment, including such spheres of relationships which may include social, political, cultural, economic, religious spheres, and which are the direct outcome of the indigenous peoples, responses to certain needs consisting of adaptive mechanisms which have allowed indigenous peoples to survive and thrive within their given socio-cultural and biophysical conditions.

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-border Supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
II. SECTOR-SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS			
1. BUSINESS SERVICES			
A. Professional Services			
All subsectors	(1)(2) Service outputs: For professions with specific service outputs (e.g. plans, specifications, audit reports), such outputs shall be recognized by the Philippine government provided it is signed by a registered professional with the Professional Regulation Commission (PRC) or a foreign professional with an issued Special Temporary Permit by the PRC. Also limits national treatment. (4) If the activity or undertaking of the natural person constitutes the practice of a regulated profession under Philippine laws and regulations, the natural person must secure a special permit to practice the regulated profession from the PRC pursuant to Section 7(j) of Republic Act No. 8981 *(PRC Modernization Act of 2000)*. The natural person shall likewise comply with the requirements relative to practice of profession by a foreign national as provided for in the appropriate regulatory law. Also limits national treatment.		