Modes of Supply: **1) Cross-border Supply** **2) Consumption abroad** **3) Commercial presence** **4) Presence of natural persons**

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	non-availability of a person in the Philippines who is competent, able and willing at the time of application, to perform the services for which foreign national is desired.	Philippines. A non-Filipino citizen as officer or assigned to do technical functions shall have two Filipino understudies.	

Modes of Supply: **1) Cross-border Supply** **2) Consumption abroad** **3) Commercial presence** **4) Presence of natural persons**

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	(1)(2)(3)(4) All measures taken by local government units are unbound.		
	(1)(2)(3)(4) All measures governing permanent residents are unbound. The Philippines reserves the right to enact laws on the treatment of permanent residents of foreign countries. Until such time as the Philippines enacts said domestic law the obligations of the Philippines with respect to the permanent residents of the other Parties shall be limited to its obligations under GATS, and the obligations of the other Parties with respect to the permanent residents of the Philippines shall be limited to their obligations under GATS.	(1)(2)(3)(4) All measures governing permanent residents are unbound. The Philippines reserves the right to enact laws on the treatment of permanent residents of foreign countries. Until such time as the Philippines enacts said domestic law the obligations of the Philippines with respect to the permanent residents of the other Parties shall be limited to its obligations under GATS, and the obligations of the other Parties with respect to the permanent residents of the Philippines shall be limited to their obligations under GATS.	
	(1)(2)(3)(4) All measures relating to taxation are unbound.	(1)(2)(3)(4) All measures relating to taxation are unbound.	
	(1)(2)(3)(4) In certain areas of investment or activities, the *1987 Philippine Constitution* provides that the Philippine Congress shall, upon recommendation of the economic and planning agency, when the national interest dictates, reserve to citizens of the Philippines or to corporations or associations at least sixty *per centum* of whose capital is owned by such citizens, or such higher percentage.		