Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-border Supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
5. PRIVATE EDUCATION SERVICES The education curriculum and contents must be approved by the Ministry of Education of Lao PDR. With respect to C and D below, the commitments cover only technical, natural sciences and technology, business administration and business studies, economics, accounting, international law, and language training fields. The scope of private education services concerns only fully-privately funded services.			
A. Primary education services (CPC 921) (part of CPC 921) **B. Secondary education services (CPC 922)** (part of CPC 922)	(1) Unbound (2) None (3) Foreign equity participation is limited to 51 per cent. (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(1) Unbound (2) None (3) Directors must be qualified teachers who are Lao PDR nationals. (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
C. Higher education services (CPC 923) (part of CPC 923) **D. Adult education (CPC 924)** (part of CPC 924) **E. Other education services (CPC 929):** Short term foreign language training only (part of CPC 929)	(1) None (2) None (3) Foreign equity participation is limited to 51 per cent. (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(1) None (2) None (3) Directors must be qualified teachers who are Lao PDR nationals. (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-border Supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
6. ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES[6] Services considered as public utilities at a national or local level may be subject to public monopolies or to exclusive rights granted to private operators.			
A. Sewage services (CPC 9401) Wastewater management (part of CPC 9401) **B. Refuse disposal services (CPC 9402)** Waste management (part of CPC 9402) **C. Sanitation and similar services (CPC 9403)** Waste management (part of CPC 9403) **D. Other** Protection of ambient air and climate (part of CPC 9404) Remediation and cleanup of soil and water (part of CPC 9406) Noise and vibration abatement (part of CPC 9405)	(1) Unbound, except related consulting services. (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(1) Unbound, except related consulting services. (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

[6] Environmental services exclude the provision of water for human use, including water collection, purification, and distribution through mains.