(m) "GATT 1994" means the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994 in Annex 1A to the WTO Agreement; for the purposes of this Agreement, references to articles in the GATT 1994 include the interpretative notes;

(n) "GPA" means the Agreement on Government Procurement in Annex 4 to the WTO Agreement[1];

(o) "Harmonized System" or "HS" means the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, including its General Rules for the Interpretation, Section Notes, Chapter Notes and Subheading Notes;

(p) "IMF" means the International Monetary Fund;

(q) "measure" means any measure, whether in the form of a law, regulation, rule, procedure, decision, practice, administrative action, or in any other form;

(r) "natural person of a Party" means a national of a Party in accordance with its applicable laws and regulations;

(s) "person" means a natural person or a legal person;

(t) "SCM Agreement" means the Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures in Annex 1A to the WTO Agreement;

(u) "SPS Agreement" means the Agreement on the Application of Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures in Annex 1A to the WTO Agreement;

(v) "TBT Agreement" means the Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade in Annex 1A to the WTO Agreement;

[1] For greater certainty, the "GPA" shall be understood to be the GPA as amended by the Protocol Amending the Agreement on Government Procurement, done at Geneva on 30 March 2012.

(w) "territory" means the area to which this Agreement applies in accordance with Article 1.3; [1]

(x) "TFEU" means the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union;

(y) "TRIPS Agreement" means the Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights in Annex 1C to the WTO Agreement;

(z) "WIPO" means the World Intellectual Property Organization;

(aa) "WTO" means the World Trade Organization; and

(bb) "WTO Agreement" means the Marrakesh Agreement Establishing the World Trade Organization, done at Marrakesh on 15 April 1994.

ARTICLE 1.3

Territorial application

1. This Agreement applies:

(a) for the United Kingdom, to the territory of the United Kingdom; and

(b) for Japan, to the territory of Japan.

2. Unless otherwise specified, this Agreement also applies to all the areas beyond each Party's territorial sea, including the sea-bed and subsoil thereof, over which that Party exercises sovereign rights or jurisdiction in accordance with international law including the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea, done at Montego Bay on 10 December 1982 and its laws and regulations which are consistent with international law.

[1] This definition does not apply to "territory" used in subparagraph (h), Article 1.3 and Article 1.8.