(e) For the purpose of this paragraph, "supplier of the European Union" means, in case of a juridical person, a juridical person of the European Union. In case where the supplier is a juridical person owned or controlled by a natural or juridical person of a third country or Japan, and that person would substantively benefit from this paragraph and undermine the attainment of the objectives of Chapter 10, Japan may deny the benefits of this paragraph to that supplier. For the purpose of this paragraph, the definitions contained in subparagraphs (l) to (n) of Article 8.2 apply.

(f) This paragraph does not prevent Core Cities of Japan from establishing their policy plan to encourage local small and medium-sized enterprises to participate in procurement procedures.

3. Procurement in relation to Japan's Annex 3 to Appendix I to the GPA (Other Entities)

(a) With regard to the procurement of goods and services by the entities listed in Group B of Japan's Annex 3 to Appendix I to the GPA, the following thresholds apply:

(i) 100,000 SDR for goods

(ii) 100,000 SDR for services specified in Japan's Annex 5 to Appendix I to the GPA other than architectural, engineering and other technical services related to construction services

(b) In addition to the procurement by entities listed in Group B of Japan's Annex 3 to Appendix I to the GPA, procurement of goods and services specified in Japan's Annexes 4 to 6 to Appendix I to the GPA by the following entities:

(1) Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries Credit Foundations
(2) Information-technology Promotion Agency
(3) Japan Community Health care Organization
(4) National Agency for Automotive Safety and Victims' Aid
(5) Organization for Environment Improvement around International Airport
(6) Pharmaceutical and Medical Devices Agency