Marketing research:	**AT**: Work permit required, including economic needs test. Economic needs test is waived for research and analysis activities for up to seven days in a month or 30 days in a calendar year. University degree required. **CY**: Work permit required, including economic needs test.
Trade fairs and exhibitions:	**AT**, **CY**: Work permit, including economic needs test, required for activities beyond seven days in a month or 30 days in a calendar year.
After-sales or after-lease service:	**AT**: Work permit required, including economic needs test. Economic needs test is waived for natural persons training workers to perform services and possessing uncommon knowledge. **CY**, **CZ** : Work permit is required beyond seven days in a month or 30 days in calendar year. **FI**: Depending on the activity, a residence permit may be required. **SE**: Work permit required, except for (i) people who participate in training, testing, preparation or completion of deliveries, or similar activities within the framework of a business transaction, or (ii) fitters or technical instructors in connection with urgent installation or repair of machinery for up to two months, in the context of an emergency. No economic needs test performed.
Commercial transactions:	**AT**, **CY**: Work permit, including economic needs test, required for activities beyond seven days in a month or 30 days in a calendar year. **FI**: The natural person needs to be providing services as an employee of an enterprise located in Japan.
Tourism personnel:	**CY**, **PL**: Unbound. **FI**: The natural person needs to be providing services as an employee of an enterprise located in Japan. **SE**: Work permit required, except for drivers and staff of tourist buses. No economic needs test performed.
Translation and interpretation:	**AT**: Work permit required, including economic needs test. **CY**, **PL**: Unbound.