With respect to Cross-border trade in services – Market access, National treatment:

In **BE**, **LV**: Cross-border supply of veterinary services.

(c) Retail sales of pharmaceutical, medical and orthopaedic goods, other services provided by pharmacists (CPC 63211)

With respect to Investment liberalisation – Market access and Cross-border trade in services – Market access:

The **EU**, with the exception of **EL**, **IE**, **LU**, **LT**, **NL**, and **UK**: For restricting the number of suppliers entitled to provide a particular service in a specific local zone or area on a non-discriminatory basis in order to prevent oversupply in areas of limited demand. An economic needs test may therefore be applied, taking into account such factors as the number of and impact on existing establishments, transport infrastructure, population density or geographic spread.

The **EU**, with the exception of **BE**, **BG**, **CZ**, **EE**, and **IE**: Mail order is only possible from Member States of the EEA, thus establishment in any of those countries is required for the retail of pharmaceuticals and specific medical goods to the general public in the European Union.

In **BE**: Mail order is only authorised for pharmacies open to the public, thus establishment in Belgium is required for the retail of pharmaceuticals and specific goods to the general public.

In **BG**, **EE** and **ES**: The mail order of pharmaceuticals is prohibited.

In **CZ**: Mail order is only possible from Member States of the European Union.

In **IE** and **LT**: The mail order of pharmaceuticals requiring a prescription is prohibited.

With respect to Investment liberalisation – Market access, National treatment, Senior management and boards of directors, Prohibition of performance requirements and Cross-border trade in services – Market access, National treatment:

In **FI**: Retail sales of pharmaceutical products.