With respect to Investment liberalisation – Market access, National treatment and Cross-border trade in services – Market access, National treatment:

In **FR**: Nationality of a Member State of the European Union is required in order to teach in a privately funded educational institution (CPC 921, 922, 923). However, nationals of Japan may obtain an authorisation from the relevant competent authorities in order to teach in primary, secondary and higher level educational institutions. Nationals of Japan may also obtain an authorisation from the relevant competent authorities in order to establish and operate or manage primary, secondary or higher level educational institutions. Such authorisation is granted on a discretionary basis.

With respect to Cross-border trade in services – Market access, National treatment:

In **MT**: Service suppliers seeking to provide privately funded higher or adult education services must obtain a licence from the Ministry of Education and Employment. The decision on whether to issue a licence may be discretionary (CPC 923, 924).

Measures:

AT: University of Applied Sciences Studies Act, BGBl. I Nr. 340/1993 as amended, § 2; Private University Act, BGBl. I Nr. 74/2011 as amended, § 2; and
Act on Quality Assurance in Higher Education, BGBl. Nr. 74/2011 as amended, § 25 (3).

BG: Public Education Act, Article 12; and
Law for the Higher Education, paragraph 4 of the additional provisions.

CZ: Act No. 111/1998, Coll. (Higher Education Act), § 39; and
Act No. 561/2004 Coll. on Pre-school, Basic, Secondary, Tertiary Professional and Other Education (the Education Act).

EL: Laws 682/1977, 284/1968, 2545/1940, Presidential Degree 211/1994 as amended by Presidential Degree 394/1997, Constitution of Hellas, Article 16, paragraph 5 and Law 3549/2007.

ES: Ley Orgánica 6/2001, de 21 de Diciembre, de Universidades (Law 6 / 2001 of 21 December, on Universities), Article 4.