In **EL**: EEA or Swiss nationality is required for the supply of veterinary services.

In **ES**: Membership in the professional association is required for the practice of the profession and requires European Union nationality, which may be waived through a bilateral professional agreement. The provision of veterinary services is restricted to natural persons.

In **HR**: Only legal and natural persons established in a Member State of the European Union for the purpose of conducting veterinary activities can supply cross border veterinary services in the Republic of Croatia. Only European Union nationals can establish a veterinary practice in the Republic of Croatia.

In **HU**: EEA nationality is required for membership of the Hungarian Veterinary Chamber, necessary for supplying veterinary services. Authorisation for establishment is subject to an economic needs test. Main criteria: labour market conditions in the sector.

With respect to Investment liberalisation – Market access and Cross-border trade in services – Market access:

In **CZ**: Physical presence in the territory is required for the supply of veterinary services.

In **DE** (applies also to the regional level of government): The supply of veterinary services is restricted to natural persons. Telemedicine may only be provided in the context of a primary treatment involving the prior physical presence of a veterinary.

In **DK** and **NL**: The supply of veterinary services is restricted to natural persons.

In **IE**: The supply of veterinary services is restricted to natural persons or partnerships.

In **IT** and **PT**: Residency is required for the supply of veterinary services.

In **LV**: The supply of veterinary services is restricted to natural persons.

In **SI**: Only legal and natural persons established in a Member State of the European Union for the purpose of conducting veterinary activities can supply cross border veterinary services in to the Republic of Slovenia.

In **SK**: Residency in the EEA is required for registration in the professional chamber, which is necessary for the exercise of the profession. The provision of veterinary services is restricted to natural persons.