Non-discriminatory legal form requirements apply.

Measures:

EL: New Lawyers' Code n. 4194/2013.

In **ES**: EEA or Swiss nationality is required for the practice of legal services in respect of domestic (European Union and Member State) law, including representation before courts. The competent authorities may grant nationality waivers. Non-discriminatory legal form requirements apply.

Measures:

ES: Estatuto General de la Abogacía Española, aprobado por Real Decreto 658/2001, Article 13.1ª.

In **FI**: EEA or Swiss residency and Bar membership is required for the use of the professional title of "advocate" (in Finnish "asianajaja" or in Swedish "advokat"). Legal services, including Finnish domestic law, may also be provided by non-Bar members.

Measures:

FI: Laki asianajajista (Advocates Act) (496/1958), ss. 1 and 3; and Oikeudenkäymiskaari (4/1734) (Code of Judicial Procedure).

In **FR**: Residency or establishment is required for full admission to the Bar, necessary for the practice of legal services in respect of French domestic law, including representation before courts. Non-discriminatory legal form requirements apply. In a law firm providing services in respect of French or European Union law, shareholding and voting rights may be subject to quantitative restrictions related to the professional activity of the partners. Representation before "the Cour de Cassation" and "Conseil d'Etat" is subject to quotas.

Measures:

FR: Loi du 31 décembre 1971, article 56, Loi 90-1258 relative à l'exercice sous forme de société des professions libérales, Loi 90- 1259 du 31 décembre 1990, article 7.

In **HR**: European Union nationality is required for the practice of legal services in respect of domestic (European Union and Member State) law, including representation before courts. In proceedings involving international law, parties may be represented before arbitration courts and *ad hoc* courts by foreign lawyers who are members of their home country bar association.

Measures:

HR: Legal Profession Act (OG 9/94, 51/01, 117/08, 75/09, 18/11).