ARTICLE 18.2

Definitions

For the purposes of this Section:

(a) "regulatory authority" means:

(i) the European Commission for the European Union; and

(ii) the Government of Japan for Japan; and

(b) "regulatory measures" means measures of general application, which are:

(i) for the European Union:

(A) regulations and directives, as provided for in Article 288 of the TFEU; and

(B) delegated and implementing acts, as provided for in Articles 290 and 291 of the TFEU, respectively; and

(ii) for Japan:

(A) laws;

(B) Cabinet Orders; and

(C) Ministerial Ordinances.

ARTICLE 18.3

Scope

1. This Section applies to regulatory measures issued by the regulatory authority of a Party in respect of any matter covered by this Agreement.

2. Sub-Sections 3 and 4 apply to other measures of general application issued by the regulatory authority of a Party which are relevant for regulatory cooperation activities, such as guidelines, policy documents or recommendations, in addition to the regulatory measures referred to in paragraph 1.