ARTICLE 8.80

Cooperation on electronic commerce

1. The Parties shall, where appropriate, cooperate and participate actively in multilateral fora to promote the development of electronic commerce.

2. The Parties agree to maintain a dialogue on regulatory matters relating to electronic commerce with a view to sharing information and experience, as appropriate, including on related laws, regulations and their implementation, and best practices with respect to electronic commerce, in relation to, *inter alia*:

(a) consumer protection;

(b) cybersecurity;

(c) combatting unsolicited commercial electronic messages;

(d) the recognition of certificates of electronic signatures issued to the public;

(e) challenges for small and medium-sized enterprises in the use of electronic commerce;

(f) the facilitation of cross-border certification services;

(g) intellectual property; and

(h) electronic government.

ARTICLE 8.81

Free flow of data

The Parties shall reassess within three years of the date of entry into force of this Agreement the need for inclusion of provisions on the free flow of data into this Agreement.