(q) "natural person of a Party" means, for the European Union, a national of a Member State of the European Union, and for Japan, a national of Japan, in accordance with their respective applicable laws and regulations;[1]

(r) "person" means a natural person or a legal person;

(s) "SCM Agreement" means the Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures in Annex 1A to the WTO Agreement;

(t) "SPS Agreement" means the Agreement on the Application of Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures in Annex 1A to the WTO Agreement;

(u) "TBT Agreement" means the Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade in Annex 1A to the WTO Agreement;

(v) "territory" means the area to which this Agreement applies in accordance with Article 1.3;

(w) "TFEU" means the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union;

(x) "TRIPS Agreement" means the Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights in Annex 1C to the WTO Agreement;

(y) "WIPO" means the World Intellectual Property Organization;

(z) "WTO" means the World Trade Organization; and

(aa) "WTO Agreement" means the Marrakesh Agreement Establishing the World Trade Organization, done at Marrakesh on 15 April 1994.

ARTICLE 1.3

Territorial application

1. This Agreement applies:

(a) for the European Union, to the territories in which the Treaty on European Union and the TFEU apply under the conditions laid down in those treaties; and

(b) for Japan, to its territory.

[1] For the purposes of Chapter 8, the definition of "natural person of a Party" also includes a natural person permanently residing in the Republic of Latvia who is not a citizen of the Republic of Latvia or any other state but who is entitled, under the laws and regulations of the Republic of Latvia, to receive a non-citizen passport.