18	Sector:	Communication Services
	Sub-Sector:	
	Industry Classification:	
	Obligations Concerned:	National Treatment (Article 2) Prohibition of Performance Requirements (Article 6) Senior Management and Board of Directors (Article 7)
	Description:	Israel reserves the right to adopt or maintain certain safeguards with regard to essential communication services, as defined in the Communication Law (Telecommunications and Broadcasting), 1982. Such safeguards may include measures dealing with: (a) control, means of control or the ability to appoint a position holder in a licensee; (b) location of management, main operations and center of business; and (c) members of the board of directors, position holders and certain officers.
	Existing Measures:	Government Companies Law, 1975 Communication Law (Telecommunications and Broadcasting), 1982 Telecommunications Order (Determination of Essential Service Provided by "Bezeq" the Israel Telecommunication Corp, Ltd.), 1997

19	Sector:	All
	Sub-Sector:	
	Industry Classification:	
	Obligations Concerned:	Prohibition of Performance Requirements (Article 6) Senior Management and Board of Directors (Article 7)
	Description:	1. Members of the board of directors, position holders and certain officers in public bodies as defined in Security of Public Bodies Law, 1998, and persons in certain positions with cyber security responsibilities, are required to be nationals or permanent residents of Israel and to hold appropriate security clearances. 2. Israel reserves the right to demand the imposition or enforcement of the purchase or use of goods produced or services provided in its Territory, when the demand is mainly related to cyber security and is in conformance with national cyber security policy.
	Existing Measures:	Security of Public Bodies Law, 1998 Government Decision 2443 of 2015 Government Decision 2444 of 2015