(b) exchange of information other than that placed under classification for national security reasons by either of the Parties, on such terms as may be agreed between the Parties, between authorised persons of the Parties, or between either Party and authorised persons of the other Party;

(c) supply from a Party or its authorised persons to the other Party or its authorised persons of nuclear material, non-nuclear material, equipment and technology, including those intended for use in third States, on such terms, consistent with this Agreement, as may be agreed between the supplier and the recipient; and

(d) provision of services by a Party or its authorised persons and receipt of services by the other Party or its authorised persons on matters within the scope of this Agreement on such terms, consistent with this Agreement, as may be agreed between the supplier and the recipient.

3. Cooperation as specified in paragraph 2 of this Article may be undertaken in the following areas and other areas as may be agreed by the Parties:

(a) design, construction, support services for operation and maintenance activities as well as decommissioning of reactors in conformity with the appropriate regulatory requirements;

(b) all aspects of the nuclear fuel cycle associated with activities referred to in sub-paragraph (a) of this paragraph, including nuclear fuel fabrication and radioactive waste processing and management;

(c) nuclear safety matters of mutual interest, including radiation and environmental protection, and prevention of and response to nuclear accident and radiation emergency;

(d) scientific and technical cooperation in the field of peaceful uses of nuclear energy including joint research and development on areas agreed by the Parties;

(e) study on and application of radio-isotopes and radiation in such fields as agriculture, medicine, industry and environment; and

(f) exchange of experiences in nuclear security matters of mutual interest.

4. Notwithstanding the provisions of paragraphs 2 and 3 of this Article, technology for and equipment for uranium enrichment, spent nuclear fuel reprocessing, conversion of plutonium and production of non-nuclear material and plutonium may be transferred under this Agreement only when this Agreement is amended for that purpose.

5. When cooperation pursuant to this Agreement requires exchanges of experts referred to in sub-paragraph (a) of paragraph 2 of this Article, the Parties may facilitate the entry of the experts to their territories and their stay therein in accordance with the laws and regulations in force in their respective States.

ARTICLE 3

1. Cooperation under this Agreement shall be carried out only for peaceful and non-explosive purposes.

2. Nuclear material, non-nuclear material, equipment and technology transferred pursuant to this Agreement, equipment based on technology and nuclear material recovered or produced as a by-product shall not be used other than for peaceful purposes; nor shall they be used for any nuclear explosive device, for research on or for development of any such device.

ARTICLE 4

1. Cooperation under this Agreement shall require the application of safeguards by the Agency as applicable to Japan and the Republic of India in accordance with their respective relevant agreements with the Agency.

2. Nuclear material, non-nuclear material and equipment transferred pursuant to this Agreement, equipment based on technology and nuclear material recovered or produced as a by-product shall remain subject to safeguards by the Agency as applicable:

(a) within Japan, in accordance with the Agreement between the Government of Japan and the International Atomic Energy Agency in Implementation of Article III.1 and 4 of the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons, done on March 4, 1977 as supplemented by the Protocol Additional to the said Agreement, done on December 4, 1998; and