3. The term “executive” means a natural person within an organization who primarily directs the management of the organization, exercises wide latitude in decision-making, and receives only general supervision or direction from higher level executives, the board of directors or stockholders of the business. “Executive” would not directly perform tasks related to the actual provision of the service or operation of an investment.

4. The term “specialist” means a natural person within an organization who possesses knowledge at an advanced level of expertise and who possesses proprietary knowledge of the organization’s service, research equipment, techniques or management. “Specialist” may include but is not limited to members of licensed professions.

Section 3
Investors of Japan

Entry and temporary stay for a period of one year, which may be extended, shall be granted to a natural person of Japan who will engage in one of the following activities permitted by the laws and regulations of Mongolia during his or her temporary stay in Mongolia:

(a) activities to invest in business in Mongolia and manage such business;

(b) activities to manage business in Mongolia on behalf of a person other than that of Mongolia who has invested in such business; or

(c) conduct of business in Mongolia in which a person other than that of Mongolia has invested.

Section 4
Natural Persons of Japan Who Engage in Professional Services

Entry and temporary stay for a period of one year, which may be extended, shall be granted to a natural person of Japan who is a service supplier qualified under the laws and regulations of Mongolia.

Section 5
Natural Persons of Japan Who Engage in Supplying Services Which Require Technology or Knowledge at an Advanced Level on the Basis of a Contract with Public or Private Organizations in Mongolia

1. Service contract between a natural person of Japan and a public or private organization in Mongolia

Entry and temporary stay for a period of one year, which may be extended, shall be granted to a natural person of Japan who occupies a technical, advisory or supervisory position on the basis of his or her contract with a public or private organization in Mongolia in accordance with the relevant laws and regulations of Mongolia.

2. Service contract between a juridical person of Japan and a juridical person of Mongolia

A natural person who is an employee of a juridical person of Japan having no commercial presence in Mongolia may enter and stay in Mongolia for a period of 90 days or for the duration of the service contract referred to in subparagraph (a), with public or private organizations in Mongolia, whichever is shorter, provided that the following conditions and requirements shall be applied:

(a) the juridical person of Japan has obtained a service contract from a juridical person of Mongolia engaged in supplying services in Mongolia. The competent authority of Mongolia may establish, at the time of granting entry and temporary stay in accordance with this Section, the necessary procedures to guarantee the *bona fide* character of the contract;

(b) the natural person must possess:

(i) a university degree or a qualification document demonstrating knowledge of an equivalent level; and

(ii) professional qualifications where this is required to exercise an activity in the sector concerned pursuant to the laws and regulations of Mongolia; and