12 Sector: Distribution Services

Obligations Concerned: Market Access (Article 9.3)

Description: Australia reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure with respect to wholesale and retail trade services of tobacco products, alcoholic beverages, or firearms.

Existing Measures:

13 Sector: Education Services

Obligations Concerned: Market Access (Article 9.3)

National Treatment

Local Presence (Article 9.6)

Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 14.8)

Prohibition of Performance Requirements (Article 14.9)

Description: Australia reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure with respect to primary education.

Existing Measures:

14 Sector: Education Services

Obligations Concerned: National Treatment

Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Article 9.5 and Article 14.4)

Local Presence (Article 9.6)

Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 14.8)

Prohibition of Performance Requirements (Article 14.9)

Description: Australia reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure with respect to:

(a) the ability of individual education and training institutions to maintain autonomy in admissions policies (including in relation to considerations of equal opportunity for students and recognition of credits and degrees), in setting tuition rates and in the development of curricula or course content;

(b) non-discriminatory accreditation and quality assurance procedures for education and training institutions and their programs, including the standards that must be met;

(c) government funding, subsidies or grants, such as land grants, preferential tax treatment and other public benefits, provided to education and training institutions; or