Article 13.10
Cooperation

1. The Parties shall, where appropriate, cooperate and participate actively in regional and multilateral fora to promote the development of electronic commerce.

2. The Parties shall, as appropriate, share information and experiences, including on related laws, regulations and best practices with respect to electronic commerce, in relation to, *inter alia*, consumer confidence, cyber-security, combatting unsolicited commercial electronic messages, intellectual property, electronic government, personal data protection and electronic signatures.

3. The Parties shall cooperate to overcome obstacles encountered by small and medium enterprises in the use of electronic commerce.

4. Each Party shall, as appropriate, encourage activities by non-government organisations in that Party which promote electronic commerce, including its secure use.

5. The Parties shall endeavour to cooperate, in appropriate cases of mutual concern, in the enforcement of laws against fraudulent and deceptive commercial practices in electronic commerce, subject to the laws and regulations of the respective Parties.

CHAPTER 14
INVESTMENT

Article 14.1
Scope

1. This Chapter shall apply to measures adopted or maintained by a Party relating to:

(a) investors of the other Party;

(b) covered investments; and

(c) with respect to Article 14.9, all investments in the Area of the Party adopting or maintaining the measure.

2. With the exception of Article 14.15, in the event of any inconsistency between this Chapter and another Chapter, the other Chapter shall prevail to the extent of inconsistency.

Article 14.2
Definitions

For the purposes of this Chapter:

(a) the term “covered investment” means, with respect to a Party, an investment in its Area of an investor of the other Party, in existence as of the date of entry into force of this Agreement or established, acquired or expanded thereafter;

(b) the term “enterprise of a Party” means an enterprise constituted or organised under the law of a Party;

(c) the term “freely usable currencies” means any currency designated as such by the International Monetary Fund under the Articles of Agreement of the International Monetary Fund, as amended;