AGREEMENT
BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT OF JAPAN AND THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED ARAB EMIRATES FOR COOPERATION IN THE PEACEFUL USES OF NUCLEAR ENERGY

The Government of Japan and the Government of the United Arab Emirates (hereinafter referred to as "the Parties");

Considering that both Japan and the United Arab Emirates are parties to the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons, done on July 1, 1968 (hereinafter referred to as "the Non-Proliferation Treaty");

Recognizing that both Japan and the United Arab Emirates are members of the International Atomic Energy Agency (hereinafter referred to as "the Agency");

Noting that safeguards by the Agency are applied in Japan in accordance with the Agreement between the Government of Japan and the International Atomic Energy Agency in Implementation of Article III. 1 and 4 of the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons, done on March 4, 1977 as supplemented by the Protocol Additional to the said Agreement, done on December 4, 1998 (hereinafter referred to as "the Safeguards Agreement for Japan");

Noting also that safeguards by the Agency are applied in the United Arab Emirates in accordance with the Agreement between the United Arab Emirates and the International Atomic Energy Agency for the Application of Safeguards in Connection with the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons, done on December 15, 2002 as supplemented by the Protocol Additional to the said Agreement, done on April 8, 2009 (hereinafter referred to as "the Safeguards Agreement for the United Arab Emirates");

Recognizing also the commitment of the United Arab Emirates embodied in its March 2008 White Paper entitled "Policy of the United Arab Emirates on the Evaluation and Potential Development of Peaceful Nuclear Energy", including the commitment to renounce the development of domestic enrichment and reprocessing capabilities;

Reaffirming the commitment of the Parties to pursue peaceful uses of nuclear energy in a manner ensuring nuclear non-proliferation, nuclear safety and nuclear security; and

Desiring to promote cooperation between the two States in the field of the peaceful uses of nuclear energy;

Have agreed as follows:

ARTICLE 1

For the purposes of this Agreement:

(a) The term "authorized person" means any individual or entity within the jurisdiction of the State of a Party and authorized by that Party to cooperate under this Agreement, including to supply or receive nuclear material, material, equipment and technology, and to perform or receive services, but does not include the Parties;

(b) The term "nuclear material" means

(i) source material, namely, uranium containing the mixture of isotopes occurring in nature; uranium depleted in the isotope 235; thorium; any of the foregoing in the form of metal, alloy, chemical compound or concentrate; any other substance containing one or more of the foregoing in such concentration as may be agreed to by the Parties; and such other substances as may be agreed to by the Parties; and

(ii) special fissionable material, namely, plutonium, uranium-233, uranium enriched in the isotope 233 or 235; any substance containing one or more of the foregoing; and such other substances as may be agreed to by the Parties. Special fissionable material does not include source material;

(c) The term "material" means substances for use in a nuclear reactor which are specified in Part A of Annex A to this Agreement, but does not include nuclear material;

(d) The term "equipment" means major items of machinery, plant or instrumentation, or major components thereof, which are specially designed or prepared for use in nuclear activities, and which are specified in Part B of Annex A to this Agreement;