(d) "competent authority" means,

as regards Japan,
any of the Governmental organizations competent for the Japanese pension systems and the Japanese health insurance systems specified in paragraph 1 of Article 2,

as regards Hungary,
the Ministers, Ministries or other relevant authorities of Hungary responsible for social security schemes and systems regulated by the legislation of Hungary;

(e) "competent institution" means,

as regards Japan,
any of the insurance institutions, or any association thereof, responsible for the implementation of the Japanese pension systems and the Japanese health insurance systems specified in paragraph 1 of Article 2,

as regards Hungary,
the institutions or the authority responsible, in each case, for the implementation of the legislation of Hungary;

(f) "period of coverage" means,

as regards Japan,
a period of contributions under the legislation of Japan concerning the Japanese pension systems specified in paragraph 1(a)(i) to (v) of Article 2, and any other period taken into account under that legislation for establishing entitlement to benefits,

however, a period which shall be taken into account, for the purpose of establishing entitlement to benefits under that legislation, pursuant to other agreements on social security comparable with this Agreement shall not be included,

as regards Hungary,
periods of contribution payment and any other periods which are considered as the periods of contribution payment by the legislation of Hungary;

(g) "benefit" means,

as regards Japan,
a pension or any other cash benefit under the legislation of Japan,

as regards Hungary,
a pension or any other cash benefit under the legislation of Hungary, including any complement, supplement or increase, which is payable in addition to that benefit to a person who is qualified under that legislation.

2. For the purpose of this Agreement, any term not defined in this Agreement shall have the meaning assigned to it under the respective legislation of either Contracting State.

Article 2
Matters Covered

This Agreement shall apply,

1. as regards Japan,

(a) to the following Japanese pension systems:

(i) the National Pension (except the National Pension Fund);

(ii) the Employees' Pension Insurance (except the Employees' Pension Fund);

(iii) the Mutual Aid Pension for National Public Officials;

(iv) the Mutual Aid Pension for Local Public Officials and Personnel of Similar Status (except the pension system for members of local assemblies); and

(v) the Mutual Aid Pension for Private School Personnel;

(the Japanese pension systems specified in (ii) to (v) shall hereinafter be referred to as the "Japanese pension systems for employees");