Article 4

1. Cooperation under this Agreement shall be carried out only for peaceful and non-explosive purposes.

2. Nuclear material, material, equipment and technology transferred pursuant to this Agreement, equipment based on technology and nuclear material recovered or produced as a by-product shall not be used for any nuclear explosive device, for research on or development of any nuclear explosive device, or for any military purpose.

Article 5

To ensure the fulfillment of the obligations arising under Article 4 of this Agreement, nuclear material transferred pursuant to this Agreement and nuclear material recovered or produced as a by-product:

(1) while within Japan, shall be subject to the Safeguards Agreement for Japan; and

(2) while within the Russian Federation,

- shall be located, in principle, at facilities selected by the International Atomic Energy Agency for the application of safeguards provided for in the Safeguards Agreement for the Russian Federation. Such facilities shall be listed in Part A of Annex B to this Agreement; or

- may be located at facilities eligible, but not selected by the International Atomic Energy Agency, for the application of safeguards provided for in the Safeguards Agreement for the Russian Federation subject to the application of supplementary measures to such safeguards to be agreed in writing between the Parties. Such facilities shall be listed in Part B of Annex B to this Agreement.

Article 6

In implementing the provisions of this Agreement, the Parties shall ensure that the provisions of the Convention on Early Notification of a Nuclear Accident, adopted on September 26, 1986, the Convention on Assistance in the Case of a Nuclear Accident or Radiological Emergency, adopted on September 26, 1986, the Convention on Nuclear Safety, done on September 20, 1994 and the Joint Convention on the Safety of Spent Fuel Management and on the Safety of Radioactive Waste Management, done on September 5, 1997 are observed.

Article 7

1. In respect of nuclear material transferred pursuant to this Agreement and nuclear material recovered or produced as a by-product, adequate measures of physical protection shall be maintained according to the criteria which the Parties have respectively adopted and which bring about, as a minimum, protection at levels as specified in Annex C to this Agreement.

2. In respect of international transport of nuclear material subject to this Agreement, the Parties shall ensure that the provisions of the Convention on the Physical Protection of Nuclear Material, opened for signature on March 3, 1980 are observed.

3. The Parties shall respectively take appropriate measures in accordance with the provisions of the International Convention for the Suppression of Acts of Nuclear Terrorism, opened for signature on September 14, 2005.

Article 8

Nuclear material, material, equipment and technology transferred pursuant to this Agreement, equipment based on technology and nuclear material recovered or produced as a by-product shall not be transferred or retransferred beyond the jurisdiction of the State of the receiving Party, except into the jurisdiction of the State of the supplying Party, unless the prior written consent of the supplying Party is obtained.

Article 9

Nuclear material subject to this Agreement shall not be enriched to twenty percent or more in the isotope uranium-235 or reprocessed within the jurisdiction of the State of the receiving Party without the prior written consent of the supplying Party.