(a) at least one level of administrative review of a decision by its customs authority, provided that such review is done by an official or office different from the official or office making the decision subject to review; and

(b) judicial or quasi-judicial review of the decision referred to in subparagraph (a),

in accordance with its domestic laws and regulations.

Article 48
Goods in Transit or Storage

The provisions of this Agreement may be applied to goods which comply with the provisions of Chapter 4 and Section 1, and which on the date of entry into force of this Agreement are in transit, in Japan or Mexico, or in temporary storage in bonded area, subject to the submission to the customs authority of the importing Party in accordance with the domestic laws and regulations of that Party, within 4 months of that date, of a certificate of origin issued retrospectively, in accordance with paragraph 5 of Article 39A, by the competent governmental authority or its designees of the exporting Party together with the documents showing that the goods have been transported directly.

Article 49
Definitions

1. For the purposes of Section 1 and this Section:

(a) the term "authorized representative" means the person designated in accordance with its domestic laws and regulations by the exporter to be responsible for completing and signing the certificate of origin on his behalf;

(b) the term "commercial importation" means the importation of a good into a Party for the purposes of sale, or any commercial, industrial or other like use;

(c) the term "competent governmental authority" means the authority that, according to the legislation of each Party, is responsible for the issuing of the certificate of origin, for the designation of the certification entities or bodies, or for granting the status of approved exporter referred to in Article 39B. In the case of Japan, the Minister of Economy, Trade and Industry or his authorized representative, and in the case of Mexico, the Ministry of Economy;

(d) the term "customs authority" means the authority that, according to the legislation of each Party, is responsible for the administration of its customs laws and regulations. In the case of Japan, the Minister of Finance or his authorized representative, and in the case of Mexico, the Ministry of Finance and Public Credit;

(e) the term "determination of origin" means a determination whether a good qualifies as an originating good in accordance with Chapter 4;

(f) the term "exporter" means a person located in an exporting Party who exports a good from the exporting Party;