(f) "Description" sets out, with regard to the obligations referred to in paragraph 1, the non-conforming aspects of the existing measures for which the reservation is taken.

3. In the interpretation of a reservation, all elements of the reservation shall be considered. A reservation shall be interpreted in the light of the relevant provisions of Chapter 7 against which the reservation is taken, and the "Measures" element shall prevail over all other elements.

4. To clarify the commitment of Peru with respect to Article 106, juridical persons supplying financial services constituted under the laws of Peru are subject to non-discriminatory limitations on juridical form.

Note: For example, limited liability partnerships and sole proprietorships with limited liability are generally not acceptable juridical forms for financial institutions in Peru. This headnote does not affect, or otherwise limit, a choice by an investor of the other Party between branches and subsidiaries.

5. For financial services, as defined in subparagraph 1(a) of Article 2 of Annex 7, subparagraph 1(c) of Article 108 shall not apply to those non-conforming measures relating to subparagraph (e) of Article 106.

6. The commitments of Peru with respect to financial services supplied under subparagraph 1(d) of Article 102 do not be construed to allow that non-resident service suppliers to do business or solicit in its territory. Peru may define "doing business" and "solicitation" for the purposes of this commitment.

7. Peru may require that the administrators of a financial service supplier must be residents in Peru, and that a minority of the board of directors be composed of nationals of Peru, personal residing in the territory of Peru, or a combination thereof.

1 Sector: Fishing and Services related to Fishing

Sub-Sector:

Obligations Concerned: National Treatment (Article 104)

Level of Government: Central

Measures: Decreto Supremo N° 012-2001-PE, Diario Oficial "El Peruano" del 14 de marzo de 2001, Reglamento de la Ley General de Pesca, artículos 67, 68, 69 y 70.

Description: Cross-Border Trade in Services

Before commencing operations, shipowners of foreign-flagged fishing vessels must present an unconditional, irrevocable, letter of guarantee with automatic execution and joint liability, which will be valid for no more than 30 calendar days after the expiry of the fishing permit, issued for the benefit and to the satisfaction of the Ministry of Production by a financial, banking or insurance institution recognized by the "*Superintendencia de Banca, Seguros y Administradoras Privadas de Fondos de Pensiones*". Such letter shall be issued in an amount equal to 25 percent of the amount that must be paid for fishing rights.

A shipowner of a foreign-flagged fishing vessel that is not of large scale (according to the regulation mentioned above) and that operates in Peruvian jurisdictional waters must rely on the Satellite Tracking System in its vessel, except for shipowners operating in highly migratory fisheries who are excepted from this obligation by a Ministerial Resolution.