7 Sector: Education, Learning Support

Sub-Sector: Higher Educational Services

Industry Classification: JSIC 816 Institution of higher education

Type of Reservation: Market Access (Article 106)

Local Presence (Article 107)

Level of Government: Central Government

Measures: Fundamental Law of Education (Law No. 120 of 2006), Article 6

School Education Law (Law No. 26 of 1947), Article 2

Private School Law (Law No. 270 of 1949), Article 3

Description: Higher educational services supplied as formal education in Japan must be supplied by formal education institutions. Formal education institutions must be established by school juridical persons.

"Formal education institutions" means elementary schools, lower secondary schools, secondary schools, upper secondary schools, universities, junior colleges, colleges of technology, special support schools and kindergartens.

"School juridical person" means a non-profit juridical person established for the purposes of supplying educational services under the law of Japan.

8 Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Insurance and Insurance-Related Services

Industry Classification: JSIC 672 Non-life insurance institutions

JSIC 6742 Non-life insurance agents and brokers

Type of Reservation: Market Access (Article 106)

Local Presence (Article 107)

Level of Government: Central Government

Measures: Insurance Business Law (Law No. 105 of 1995), Articles 185, 186, 275, 276, 277, 286 and 287

Cabinet Order for Enforcement of Insurance Business Law (Cabinet Order No. 425 of 1995), Articles 19 and 39-2

Ministerial Ordinance for Enforcement of Insurance Business Law (Ministerial Ordinance of the Ministry of Finance No.5 of 1996), Articles 116 and 212-6

Description: Commercial presence is in principle required for insurance contracts on the following items and any liability arising therefrom:

(a) goods being transported within Japan; and

(b) ships of Japanese registration which are not used for international maritime transport.