5. Subject to consultations and by mutual consent, the Parties may modify Annex 10 as to geographical indications of the Parties to be protected under this Article. Such modifications shall be confirmed by an exchange of diplomatic notes.

Article 178
Copyright and Related Rights

The Parties reaffirm their existing rights and obligations under the Berne Convention for the Protection of Literary and Artistic Works; the Rome Convention for the Protection of Performers, Producers of Phonograms and Broadcasting Organizations; the WIPO Copyright Treaty; and the WIPO Performances and Phonograms Treaty.

Article 179
Protection of Undisclosed Information

Each Party shall ensure in its laws and regulations effective protection of undisclosed information in accordance with Article 39 of the TRIPS Agreement.

Article 180
Unfair Competition

Each Party shall provide for effective protection against acts of unfair competition in accordance with Article 10*bis* of the Paris Convention.

Article 181
Enforcement - General

1. The Parties shall ensure that the provisions for the enforcement of intellectual property rights in their domestic laws and regulations are consistent with the TRIPS Agreement, in particular Articles 41 through 61.

2. Each Party shall facilitate development of specialized expertise of competent authorities concerned with enforcement of intellectual property rights, in order to ensure effective enforcement of intellectual property rights.

3. Each Party shall endeavor to promote collection and analysis of statistical data and other relevant information concerning infringement of intellectual property rights, especially trade in goods infringing intellectual property rights. Each Party shall further endeavor to promote collection of information on best practices to prevent and combat intellectual property right infringement.

4. Each Party shall endeavor to enhance coordination among, and joint actions by, competent authorities concerned with enforcement of intellectual property rights.

Article 182
Enforcement - Border Measures

1. Each Party shall provide for procedures concerning the suspension at the border by its customs authority, upon request of the right holder or *ex officio*, of the release of counterfeit trademark or pirated copyright goods which are destined for importation into or exportation from that Party.

2. In the case of the suspension pursuant to paragraph 1 with respect to importation into and exportation from a Party, the competent authorities of the Party suspending the release of the goods shall notify the right holder of the names and addresses of the consignor or consignee, and the importer or exporter, as applicable, of the goods in question.

Article 183
Enforcement - Civil Remedies

Each Party shall ensure that its judicial authorities have the authority to order the infringer to pay the right holder damages adequate to compensate for the injury the right holder has suffered because of an infringement of that person's intellectual property right by an infringer who knowingly, or with reasonable grounds to know, engaged in infringing activity.