(d) limitations on the total number of natural persons that may be employed in a particular service sector or that a service supplier may employ and who are necessary for, and directly related to, the supply of a specific service in the form of numerical quotas or the requirement of an economic needs test; and

(e) measures which restrict or require specific types of legal entity or joint venture through which a service supplier may supply a service.

Article 107
Local Presence

Neither Party shall require a service supplier of the other Party to establish or maintain a representative office, a branch or any form of enterprise, or to be resident, in its Area as a condition for the cross-border supply of a service.

Article 108
Non-Conforming Measures

1. Articles 104 through 107 shall not apply to:

(a) any existing non-conforming measure that is maintained by:

(i) with respect to Japan:

(A) the central government or a prefecture, as set out in its Schedule in Part 1 of Annex 5; or

(B) a local government other than prefectures; and

(ii) with respect to Peru:

(A) the central government or a regional government, as set out in its Schedule in Part 2 of Annex 5; or

(B) a local government;

(b) the continuation or prompt renewal of any non-conforming measure referred to in subparagraph (a); or

(c) an amendment or modification to any non-conforming measure referred to in subparagraph (a), to the extent that the amendment or modification does not decrease the conformity of the measure, as it existed immediately before the amendment or modification, with Articles 104 through 107.

2. Articles 104 through 107 shall not apply to any measure that a Party adopts or maintains with respect to sectors, sub-sectors or activities, as set out in its Schedule in Annex 6.

Article 109
Notification

1. In the case where a Party makes an amendment or modification to any existing non-conforming measure as set out in its Schedule in Annex 5 in accordance with subparagraph 1(c) of Article 108, the Party shall notify the other Party, as soon as possible, of such amendment or modification.

2. In the case where a Party adopts any measure after the entry into force of this Agreement, with respect to sectors, sub-sectors or activities as set out in its Schedule in Annex 6, the Party shall, to the extent possible, notify the other Party of such measure.

Article 110
Transparency

Further to Chapter 1:

(a) each Party shall endeavor, to the extent possible, to respond to inquiries from interested persons regarding its regulations relating to the subject matter of this Chapter; and