Note 2: For greater certainty, the definition of and references to "Area" contained in this Agreement apply exclusively for the purposes of determining the geographical scope of application of this Agreement.

(b) the term "Commission" means the Commission established under Article 14;

(c) the term "customs authority" means the authority that, according to the legislation of each Party or non-Parties, is responsible for the administration and enforcement of customs laws and regulations. In the case of Japan, the Ministry of Finance, or its successor, and in the case of Peru, National Superintendence of Tax Administration (Superintendencia Nacional de Administración Tributaria (SUNAT)), or its successor;

(d) the term "days" means calendar days including weekends and holidays;

(e) the term "enterprise" means any entity constituted or organized under applicable law, whether or not for profit, and whether privately or governmentally owned or controlled, including any corporation, trust, partnership, sole proprietorship, joint venture or other association;

(f) the term "GATT 1994" means the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994 in Annex 1A to the WTO Agreement. For the purposes of this Agreement, references to articles in the GATT 1994 include the interpretative notes;

(g) the term "GATS" means the General Agreement on Trade in Services in Annex 1B to the WTO Agreement;

(h) the term "good" means any merchandise, product, article or material;

(i) the term "Harmonized System" or "HS" means the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System defined in paragraph (a) of Article 1 of the International Convention on the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, and adopted and implemented by the Parties in their respective laws;

(j) the term "measure" includes any law, regulation, rule, procedure, requirement, provision, practice, decision or administrative action issued or taken by a Party;

(k) the term "national" means a natural person who:

(i) for Japan, is a national of Japan under its laws; and

(ii) for Peru, is a national of Peru or has a permanent residency in Peru under its laws;

(l) the term "originating good" means a good that qualifies as originating under the provisions of Chapter 3;

(m) the term "person" means a natural person or an enterprise; and

(n) the term "WTO Agreement" means the Marrakesh Agreement Establishing the World Trade Organization, done at Marrakesh, April 15, 1994.

Article 5
Transparency

1. Each Party shall promptly publish, or otherwise make publicly available, its laws, regulations, administrative procedures, administrative rulings and judicial decisions of general application as well as international agreements to which the Party is a party, which pertain to or affect the operation of this Agreement.