(b) terminates or materially violates its Safeguards Agreement with the Agency referred to in Article 5 of this Agreement,

at any time following entry into force of this Agreement, the Government of Japan or the Government of the Republic of Korea respectively shall have the right to cease further cooperation under this Agreement in whole or in part, or to terminate this Agreement and to require the return of any nuclear material, material and equipment transferred pursuant to this Agreement.

2. If the Republic of Korea or Japan detonates a nuclear explosive device, the Government of Japan or the Government of the Republic of Korea respectively shall have the right specified in paragraph 1 of this Article.

3. Before either Party takes steps to cease cooperation under this Agreement in whole or in part or to terminate this Agreement, or to require the return of any nuclear material, material and equipment transferred pursuant to this Agreement, the Parties shall consult for the purpose of taking corrective measures and shall, where appropriate, carefully consider the following, taking into account the need to make such other appropriate arrangements as may be required:

(a) the effects of taking such steps; and

(b) whether the facts which gave rise to considering such steps were caused deliberately.

4. The right under this Article shall be exercised by either Party only if the other Party fails to take corrective measures within an appropriate period of time following the consultations referred to in paragraph 3 of this Article.

5. If either Party exercises its right under this Article to require the return of any nuclear material, material and equipment transferred pursuant to this Agreement, it shall compensate the other Party or the persons concerned for the fair market value thereof.

6. If either Party deems it necessary to exercise its right under this Article, its decision to do so shall be notified to the other Party in writing.

ARTICLE 15

The Annexes to this Agreement shall form an integral part of this Agreement. This Agreement may be amended by written agreement of the Parties. Amendments to this Agreement, except for those made exclusively to the Annexes to this Agreement, shall be approved by each Party in accordance with its internal procedures required for such amendments. Amendments made exclusively to the Annexes shall require only a written agreement of the Parties.

ARTICLE 16

1. This Agreement shall enter into force on the thirtieth day after the date on which the Parties exchange diplomatic notes informing each other that their respective internal procedures necessary for entry into force of this Agreement have been completed.

2. This Agreement shall remain in force for a period of ten (10) years, and shall be automatically extended for five-year periods thereafter unless either Party notifies the other Party, in writing, of its intention to terminate this Agreement not later than six months prior to the expiry date.

3. Notwithstanding the cessation of cooperation under this Agreement or termination of this Agreement, Article 1, Articles 4 to 9, and Articles 11, 13 and 14 of this Agreement shall continue in effect unless otherwise agreed by the Parties.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF the undersigned, being duly authorized for this purpose by their respective Governments, have signed this Agreement.

Done at Tokyo on the twentieth day of December, 2010 in duplicate in the English language.

For the Government of Japan:

前原誠司

For the Government of the Republic of Korea:

権哲賢