2. If the Republic of Kazakhstan or Japan detonates a nuclear explosive device, the Government of Japan or the Government of the Republic of Kazakhstan respectively shall have the right specified in paragraph 1 of this Article.

3. Before either Party takes steps to cease cooperation under this Agreement in whole or in part or to terminate this Agreement, or to require the return specified in paragraph 1, the Parties shall consult for the purpose of taking corrective measures and shall, where appropriate, carefully consider the following, taking into account the need to make such other appropriate arrangements as may be required:

(a) the effects of taking such steps; and

(b) whether the facts which gave rise to considering such steps were caused deliberately.

4. The right under this Article shall be exercised by either Party only if the other Party fails to take corrective measures within an appropriate period of time following the consultations referred to in paragraph 3 of this Article.

5. If either Party exercises its right under this Article to require the return of any nuclear material, special non-nuclear material and equipment transferred pursuant to this Agreement, it shall compensate the other Party or the persons concerned for the fair market value thereof.

ARTICLE 13

The Annexes to this Agreement form an integral part of this Agreement. The Annexes may be modified by an agreement in writing between the Parties without amendment of this Agreement.

ARTICLE 14

1. Each Party shall send through diplomatic channel to the other the notification confirming that its internal procedures necessary for the entry into force of this Agreement have been completed. This Agreement shall enter into force on the thirtieth day after the date of receipt of the latter notification.

2. This Agreement shall remain in force for a period of ten years, and shall be automatically extended for five-year periods thereafter unless either Party notifies the other Party in writing through diplomatic channel of its intention to terminate this Agreement not later than six months prior to the expiry date.

3. Notwithstanding the cessation of cooperation under this Agreement or termination of this Agreement, Article 1, Articles 4 to 8, paragraph 2 of Article 9 and Articles 11 and 12 of this Agreement shall continue in effect.

In witness whereof the undersigned, being duly authorized by their respective Governments, have signed this Agreement.

Done at Tokyo on the second day of March, 2010, in duplicate in the English language.

For the Government of Japan:

岡田克也

For the Government of the Republic of Kazakhstan:

A. Kamaldinov