Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or sub-sector	**Limitations on Market Access**	**Limitations on National Treatment**	**Additional Commitments**
	authority as defined in paragraph (q) of Article 58 may be subject to public monopolies or exclusive rights granted to private operators. Joint ventures with foreign capital contribution not exceeding 51 % are allowed. As of 11 January 2011: None. (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
B. Refuse Disposal Services (CPC 9402) [25]	(1) Unbound, except related consulting services. (2) None. (3) None, except: Confirming that services supplied in the exercise of governmental authority as defined in paragraph (q) of Article 58 may be subject to public monopolies or	(1) None. (2) None. (3) None.	Japan's companies are allowed to engage in business activities in Viet Nam in the form of build-operate-transfer (BOT) and build-transfer-operate (BTO).

[25] Import of refuse is forbidden by law. Treatment and disposal of hazardous waste is regulated by Law.

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or sub-sector	**Limitations on Market Access**	**Limitations on National Treatment**	**Additional Commitments**
	exclusive rights granted to private operators. Foreign ownership is limited to 51 %. As of 11 January 2011: None. For the purpose of ensuring public welfare, foreign-invested enterprises are restricted from collecting refuse directly from households. They are only permitted to supply services at the refuse collection points as specified by local municipal and provincial authorities. (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
D. Other Services - Cleaning services of exhaust gases (CPC 94040) and noise abatement services (CPC 94050)	(1) Unbound, except related consulting services. (2) None. (3) None, except: Confirming that services supplied in the exercise of governmental authority as defined in paragraph (q) of Article 58 may be subject to public monopolies or exclusive rights granted to private operators. Foreign ownership is limited to 51 %. As of 11 January 2011: None.	(1) Unbound, except related consulting services. (2) None. (3) None.	