Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or sub-sector	**Limitations on Market Access**	**Limitations on National Treatment**	**Additional Commitments**
	(2) None. (3) None, except: Non facilities-based services: Upon entry into force of this Agreement joint ventures with telecommunications service suppliers duly licensed in Viet Nam will be allowed. Foreign capital contribution shall not exceed 51% of legal capital of the joint ventures. As of 11 January 2010: joint venture will be allowed without limitation on choice of partner. Foreign capital contribution shall not exceed 65% of legal capital of the joint ventures. Facilities-based services: Upon entry into force of this Agreement, joint venture with telecommunications service suppliers duly licensed in Viet Nam will be allowed. Foreign capital contribution shall not exceed 49% of legal capital of the joint ventures. 51% gives management control of the joint venture.	(2) None. (3) None.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or sub-sector	**Limitations on Market Access**	**Limitations on National Treatment**	**Additional Commitments**
	In the telecommunications sector, Japan's investors in business cooperation contracts will have the possibility to renew current arrangements or to convert them into another form of establishment with conditions no less favorable than those they currently enjoy. (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	 (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
Basic telecommunication services: (o*) Other services - Virtual Private Network (VPN)[19]	(1) None, except: Wire-based and mobile terrestrial services: Service must be supplied through commercial arrangements with an entity established in Viet Nam and licensed to supply international	(1) None.	Viet Nam undertakes the obligations in the Reference Paper attached hereto. For consortium submarine cable links where Viet Nam is a member, Japan's service suppliers shall be permitted to control fully-owned

[19] Services, supplied on commercial terms,. establishing and managing a private network over public (shared) networks for the purpose of carrying out, on a non-profit basis, voice and data telecommunications between members of a closed user group defined prior to the creation of the VPN. Such group may include a corporate group or organization, or a group of legal entities with an established relationship affiliated through the pursuit of a common interest. Initial members of a closed user group using VPN service must be listed in a dialling or routing plan approved by the competent authority and subject to its oversight. VPN service suppliers shall notify to the competent authority changes of membership at least two working weeks prior to actually commencing commercial service and can commence commercial service provided that no objection from the competent authority is issued during these two weeks. Members are not allowed to resell VPN services to unaffiliated third parties. Virtual private networks are not allowed to carry/transfer traffic of/between unaffiliated third parties. VPN services can be offered by licensed foreign-invested service suppliers bundled with Internet access service and Value-added services from (h) to (n).