Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or sub-sector	**Limitations on Market Access**	**Limitations on National Treatment**	**Additional Commitments**
	January 2009, this limitation shall be 51%. As of 11 January 2011, 100% foreign-invested enterprises shall be permitted. (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
(n) Maintenance and repair of equipment (not including maritime vessels, aircraft or other transport equipment) (CPC 633)	(1) None. (2) None. (3) None, except: Joint ventures with foreign capital contribution not exceeding 49% shall be permitted. As of 11 January 2010, this limitation shall be 51%. As of 11 January 2012, 100% foreign-invested enterprises shall be permitted. (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(1) None. (2) None. (3) None, except as indicated in the market access column. (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
2. COMMUNICATION SERVICES			
B. Courier Services (CPC 7512)**	(1) None.[12] (2) None.	(1) None. (2) None.	Services and services suppliers of Japan shall be

[12] The cross-border supply of service can be performed in association with a local service supplier for the collection or delivery.

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or sub-sector	**Limitations on Market Access**	**Limitations on National Treatment**	**Additional Commitments**
* Express delivery services[13], i.e. services consisting of collection, sorting, transport, and delivery, whether for domestic or foreign destination, of: (a) Written communication[14], on any kind of physical medium, including: - Hybrid mail service; - Direct mail. Except for the handling of items of written communication the price of which is less than: - 10 times the tariff for the handling of a standard domestic letter in the first weight level for domestic shipments; - US$9 for international shipments; provided that the gross weight of these items is less than 2,000 grams. (b) Parcels[15] and other goods. * Handling of non-addressed items.	(3) None, except that foreign ownership in joint ventures may be limited to 51% before 11 January 2012. As of 11 January 2012, 100% foreign-invested enterprises shall be permitted. (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(3) None. (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	accorded treatment no less favorable than the treatment accorded to the Vietnamese Post Office or its subsidiaries for its competitive activities.

[13] Express delivery services may include, in addition to greater speed and reliability, value added elements such as collection from point of origin, personal delivery to addressee, tracing and tracking, possibility of changing the destination and address in transit, and confirmation of receipt.

[14] Written communication includes letters, postcards, hand writings, or printed matters such as books, newspapers, periodicals, magazines, or commercial documents such as bills and invoices, etc.

[15] Books, catalogues are included hereunder.