e) Pushing and towing services (CPC 7214)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	
f) Salvaging and refloating services, watering services, fueling services, garbage collecting services (CPC 7454, 7459)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
Maritime cargo handling services (as defined in paragraph 2 of Note below)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None except that the number of licenses conferred to service suppliers may be limited in ports designated by the Government of Japan.[27] 4) None except that the number of licenses conferred to service suppliers may be limited in ports designated by the Government of Japan.[28]	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) None	
Container station and depot services (as defined in paragraph 3 of Note below)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None except that the number of licenses conferred to service suppliers may be limited in ports designated by the Government of Japan.[28]	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None	

28　Public utility concession or licensing procedures may apply in case of occupation of the public domain.

	4) None except that the number of licenses conferred to service suppliers may be limited in ports designated by the Government of Japan.[28]	4) None	
Maritime agency services (as defined in paragraph 4 of Note below)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) None	
Maritime freight forwarding services (as defined in paragraph 5 of Note below)	1) None except that: commercial presence is required; and an operation permit or governmental registration will be granted on a reciprocal basis. 2) None 3) None except that an operation permit or governmental registration will be granted on a reciprocal basis. 4) None except that: commercial presence is required; and an operation permit or governmental registration will be granted on a reciprocal basis.	1) None except that an operation permit or governmental registration will be granted on a reciprocal basis. 2) None 3) None except that an operation permit or governmental registration will be granted on a reciprocal basis. 4) None except that an operation permit or governmental registration will be granted on a reciprocal basis.	

Note to the Specific Commitments in the Sectors of Maritime Transport Services and Maritime Auxiliary Transport Services

Notwithstanding the fact that road, rail, inland waterways and related auxiliary services are not fully covered in this Schedule of Specific Commitments, a multimodal transport operator(Note 1) shall have the ability to rent or lease trucks, railway carriages or barges, and related equipment, for the purpose of inland forwarding of cargoes, or have access to, and use of, these forms of multimodal activities on reasonable and non-discriminatory terms and conditions(Note 2) for the purpose of carrying out multimodal transport operations.

(Note 1) The term "multimodal transport operator" means a person on whose behalf the bill of lading, multimodal transport document or any other document evidencing a contract of multimodal carriage of goods is issued and who is responsible for the carriage of goods pursuant to the contract of carriage.