(i) customs duties on imports on originating products classified under the tariff lines indicated with "Pa" shall be applied at the rate of 6.3 per cent, as from the date of entry into force of this Agreement;

(j) customs duties on imports on originating products classified under the tariff lines indicated with "Pb" shall be applied at the rate of 8.1 per cent, as from the date of entry into force of this Agreement;

(k) customs duties on imports on originating products classified under the tariff lines indicated with "Pc" shall be applied at the rate of 8.5 per cent, as from the date of entry into force of this Agreement. For the purposes of paragraphs 2 and 9 of Article 20, the importing Party may increase the rate of customs duty on imports up to the level of the most-favoured-nation applied rate in effect on the day when the bilateral safeguard measure or the provisional bilateral safeguard measure is taken. On the request of either Party, the Parties shall negotiate on improving market access within the 24-month period from the date of entry into force of this Agreement;

(l) customs duties on imports on originating products classified under the tariff lines indicated with "Pd" shall be applied at the rate of 9.6 per cent, as from the date of entry into force of this Agreement;

(m) customs duties on imports on originating products classified under the tariff lines indicated with "Pe" shall be applied at the rate of 12.0 per cent, as from the date of entry into force of this Agreement;

(n) customs duties on imports on originating products classified under the tariff lines indicated with "Pf" shall be applied at the rate of 12.6 per cent, as from the date of entry into force of this Agreement;

(o) customs duties on imports on originating products classified under the tariff lines indicated with "Pg" shall be applied at the rate of 13.4 per cent, as from the date of entry into force of this Agreement;

(p) customs duties on imports on originating products classified under the tariff lines indicated with "Ph" shall be applied at the rate of 17.0 per cent, as from the date of entry into force of this Agreement;

(q) customs duties on imports on originating products classified under the tariff lines indicated with "Pi" shall be applied at the rate of 19.0 per cent, as from the date of entry into force of this Agreement;

(r) customs duties on imports on originating products classified under the tariff lines indicated with "Pj" shall be applied at the rate of 20.0 per cent, as from the date of entry into force of this Agreement;

(s) customs duties on imports on originating products classified under the tariff lines indicated with "Pk" shall be applied at the rate of 23.8 per cent, as from the date of entry into force of this Agreement;

(t) customs duties on imports on originating products classified under the tariff lines indicated with "Pl" shall be applied at the rate of 27.2 per cent, as from the date of entry into force of this Agreement;

(u) customs duties on imports on originating products classified under the tariff lines indicated with "Pm" shall be applied at the rate of 32.0 per cent, as from the date of entry into force of this Agreement;

(v) customs duties on imports on originating products classified under the tariff lines indicated with "Pn" shall be reduced in eleven equal annual instalments from the Base Rate to the rate of 5.0 per cent;

(w) customs duties on imports on originating products classified under the tariff lines indicated with "Q" shall be as provided for in the terms and conditions set out in the Note indicated in Column 5 in the Schedule of Japan in Section 2; and

(x) the originating products classified under the tariff lines indicated with "X" shall be excluded from any tariff commitment referred to in subparagraphs (a) to (w).