Note: For the purposes of this paragraph, "sector" means one or more, or all, sub-sectors of the service concerned, as specified in a Party's Schedule under the GATS.

6. Each Party shall maintain or institute as soon as practicable judicial, arbitral or administrative tribunals or procedures which provide, at the request of an affected service supplier of the other Party, for the prompt review of, and where justified, appropriate remedies for, administrative decisions affecting trade in services. Where such procedures are not independent of the agency entrusted with the administrative decision concerned, the Party shall ensure that the procedures in fact provide for an objective and impartial review.

7. The Parties shall jointly review the results of the negotiations provided for in paragraph 4 of Article VI of the GATS with a view to incorporating into this Chapter, as appropriate, any disciplines agreed in such negotiations.

Article 49
Recognition

1. For the purposes of the fulfilment, in whole or in part, of its relevant standards or criteria for the authorisation, licensing or certification of service suppliers, each Party shall give due consideration to any requests by the other Party to recognise the education or experience obtained, requirements met, or licences or certifications granted, in that other Party. Such recognition may be based upon an agreement or arrangement with that other Party, or be accorded autonomously.

2. Where a Party recognises, by an agreement or arrangement, the education or experience obtained, requirements met, or licences or certifications granted, in a non-Party, it shall afford the other Party adequate opportunity to negotiate its accession to such an agreement or arrangement, whether existing or future, or to negotiate a comparable agreement or arrangement with it. Where a Party accords recognition autonomously, it shall afford adequate opportunity for the other Party to demonstrate that the education or experience obtained, requirements met, or licences or certifications granted, in the other Party should also be recognised.

3. A Party shall not accord recognition in a manner which would constitute a means of discrimination between countries in the application of its standards or criteria for the authorisation, licensing or certification of service suppliers, or a disguised restriction on trade in services.

Article 50
Movement of Natural Persons

1. This Article shall apply to measures affecting natural persons who are service suppliers of a Party, and natural persons of a Party who are employed by a service supplier of a Party, in respect of the supply of a service.

2. This Chapter shall not apply to measures affecting natural persons seeking access to the employment market of a Party, nor shall it apply to measures regarding nationality or citizenship, residence or employment on a permanent basis.

3. Specific commitments of a Party applying to measures affecting the movement of natural persons of the other Party supplying services are contained in Annex VIII. Natural persons covered by Annex VIII shall be allowed to supply the service in accordance with the terms of this Chapter.

4. For the purposes of this Chapter, paragraph 3 of Article 62 shall apply, *mutatis mutandis*.

Article 51
Monopolies and Exclusive Service Suppliers

1. A Party shall ensure that any monopoly supplier of a service in its Area does not, in the supply of the monopoly service in the relevant market, act in a manner inconsistent with that Party's obligations under Articles 45 to 47.

2. Where a Party's monopoly supplier competes, either directly or through an affiliated company, in the supply of a service outside the scope of its monopoly rights, that Party shall ensure that such a supplier does not abuse its monopoly position to act in its Area in a manner inconsistent with that Party's obligations under Articles 46 and 47.

3. This Article shall also apply to cases of exclusive service suppliers, where a Party, formally or in effect:

(a) authorises or establishes a small number of service suppliers; and