Article 17
Customs Valuation

For the purposes of determining the customs value of products traded between the customs territories of the Parties, the provisions of Part I of the Agreement on Implementation of Article VII of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994 in Annex 1A to the WTO Agreement (hereinafter referred to as "the Agreement on Customs Valuation"), which is hereby incorporated into and made part of this Agreement, *mutatis mutandis*, shall apply.

Article 18
Import and Export Restrictions

Each Party shall ensure that no prohibition or restriction other than customs duties on imports and customs duties on exports inconsistent with its obligations under Article XI of the GATT 1994 and other relevant provisions under the WTO Agreement are introduced or maintained in the customs territory of the Party on the importation of any product of the customs territory of the other Party or on the exportation or sale for export of any product destined for the customs territory of the other Party.

Article 19
Export Subsidies

Unless otherwise provided for in Annex I, no export subsidies shall be introduced or maintained in the customs territory of a Party on any agricultural product which is listed in Annex 1 to the Agreement on Agriculture.

Article 20
Bilateral Safeguard Measures

1. Subject to the provisions of this Article, a Party may apply a bilateral safeguard measure, to the minimum extent necessary to prevent or remedy serious injury to its domestic industry and to facilitate adjustment thereof, if an originating product of the other Party, as a result of the elimination or reduction of a customs duty on imports in accordance with Article 15, is being imported into the customs territory of the former Party in such increased quantities, in absolute terms or relative to domestic production, and under such conditions that the imports of that originating product constitute a substantial cause of serious injury, or threat of serious injury, to the domestic industry in the customs territory of the former Party.

2. A Party may, unless otherwise provided for in Annex I, as a bilateral safeguard measure:

(a) suspend the further reduction of the rate of customs duty on imports on the originating product of the other Party referred to in paragraph 1; or

(b) increase the rate of customs duty on imports on the originating product of the other Party referred to in paragraph 1 to a level not to exceed the lesser of:

(i) the most-favoured-nation applied rate of customs duty on imports in effect on the day when the bilateral safeguard measure is taken; and

(ii) the most-favoured-nation applied rate of customs duty on imports in effect on the day immediately preceding the date of entry into force of this Agreement.

3. A Party shall not apply a bilateral safeguard measure to originating products imported up to the limit of quota quantities granted under tariff rate quotas applied in accordance with the terms and conditions set out in its Schedule in Annex I.