Article 8
Preferential Agreements

1. This Agreement shall not prevent the maintenance or establishment of customs unions, free trade areas, arrangements for frontier trade and other preferential agreements, to the extent that they do not adversely affect the rights and obligations provided for by this Agreement.

2. In case a Party establishes a customs union with a non-Party, it shall inform the other Party. Upon request of the other Party, the Parties shall enter into consultations with a view to examining the possible impact of the customs union on the implementation of this Agreement.

Article 9
Promotion of Trade in Environmental Products and Environment-Related Services

1. The Parties shall encourage trade and dissemination of environmental products and environment-related services in order to facilitate access to technologies and products that support the environmental protection and development goals, such as improved sanitation, pollution prevention, sustainable promotion of renewable energy and climate-change-related goals.

2. The Parties shall periodically review in the Joint Committee progress achieved in pursuing the objectives set out in paragraph 1.

Article 10
Implementing Agreement

The Governments of the Parties shall conclude a separate agreement (hereinafter referred to as "the Implementing Agreement"), which sets forth details and procedures for the implementation of certain provisions of this Agreement.

Chapter 2
Trade in Goods

Article 11
Definitions

For the purposes of this Chapter:

(a) "bilateral safeguard measure" means a bilateral safeguard measure provided for in paragraph 2 of Article 20;

(b) "customs duty on exports" means any duty and a charge of any kind, including any form of surtax or surcharge, imposed in connection with the exportation of a product, but does not include any fee or other charge commensurate with the cost of services rendered, imposed consistently with the provisions of Article VIII of the GATT 1994;

(c) "customs duty on imports" means any duty and a charge of any kind, including any form of surtax or surcharge, imposed in connection with the importation of a product, but does not include any:

(i) charge equivalent to an internal tax imposed consistently with the provisions of paragraph 2 of Article III of the GATT 1994, in respect of like products or directly competitive or substitutable products of the customs territory of a Party, or in respect of products from which the imported products have been manufactured or produced in whole or in part;

(ii) anti-dumping or countervailing duty applied pursuant to the laws and regulations of a Party and applied consistently with the provisions of Article VI of the GATT 1994, the Agreement on Implementation of Article VI of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994 in Annex 1A to the WTO Agreement and the Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures in Annex 1A to the WTO Agreement; or

(iii) fee or other charge commensurate with the cost of services rendered, imposed consistently with the provisions of Article VIII of the GATT 1994;